

P.222. 习题四 1. 设 (M, g) 为 n 维有向 Riemann 流形, (U, x^i) 为定向相符的局部坐标系. 令 $g_{ij} = g\left(\frac{\partial}{\partial x^i}, \frac{\partial}{\partial x^j}\right)$, $G = \det(g_{ij})$.

证明: $\sqrt{|G|} dx^1 \wedge \dots \wedge dx^n$ 与定向相符的局部坐标系 (U, x^i) 的选取无关, 因而是大范围地定义在 M 上的 n 次外微分式.

证明: 设 (V, y^i) 为另一个与 U 定向相符的坐标卡且 $U \cap V \neq \emptyset$. 我们已知在 $U \cap V$ 上有 $dy^1 \wedge \dots \wedge dy^n = |J| dx^1 \wedge \dots \wedge dx^n$, 其中 J 为 (x) 坐标到 (y) 坐标变换的 Jacobi 矩阵: $J = \left(\frac{\partial x^\alpha}{\partial y^\beta}\right)$.

注意 $\left\{\frac{\partial}{\partial x^1}, \dots, \frac{\partial}{\partial x^n}\right\}$ 到 $\left\{\frac{\partial}{\partial y^1}, \dots, \frac{\partial}{\partial y^n}\right\}$ 基变换过渡矩阵也是 $J^{-1} =$

$$\left(\frac{\partial x^\alpha}{\partial y^\beta}\right): \begin{pmatrix} \frac{\partial}{\partial y^1} \\ \vdots \\ \frac{\partial}{\partial y^n} \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{\partial x^1}{\partial y^1} & \dots & \frac{\partial x^n}{\partial y^1} \\ \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ \frac{\partial x^1}{\partial y^n} & \dots & \frac{\partial x^n}{\partial y^n} \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} \frac{\partial}{\partial x^1} \\ \vdots \\ \frac{\partial}{\partial x^n} \end{pmatrix}.$$

由于 (g_{ij}) 为 2 阶协变张量, 放在 (y) 坐标下,

$$\tilde{g}_{ij} = g_{\alpha\beta} \frac{\partial x^\alpha}{\partial y^i} \cdot \frac{\partial x^\beta}{\partial y^j}$$

$$\Rightarrow \tilde{G} = (J^{-1})^T G (J^{-1})$$

$$\therefore \sqrt{|\tilde{G}|} = |J^{-1}|^2 \sqrt{|G|}.$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{从而 } \sqrt{|\tilde{G}|} dy^1 \wedge \dots \wedge dy^n &= |J^{-1}|^2 \sqrt{|G|} \cdot |J| dx^1 \wedge \dots \wedge dx^n \\ &= \sqrt{|G|} dx^1 \wedge \dots \wedge dx^n. \end{aligned}$$

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