

25. 设 (x, y) 为 \mathbb{R}^2 的坐标系, $X = x^2 \frac{\partial}{\partial x}$, $Y = \frac{\partial}{\partial x} + y^2 \frac{\partial}{\partial y}$, 求 $L_X Y$ 关于 $\frac{\partial}{\partial x}$, $\frac{\partial}{\partial y}$ 的表达式. 设 $u=x$, $v=x+y$ 为 \mathbb{R}^2 上坐标变换, 求 $L_X Y$ 关于 $\frac{\partial}{\partial u}$, $\frac{\partial}{\partial v}$ 的表达式.

$$\begin{aligned} \text{解: } L_X Y &= [X, Y] = [x^2 \frac{\partial}{\partial x}, \frac{\partial}{\partial x} + y^2 \frac{\partial}{\partial y}] \\ &= -2x \frac{\partial}{\partial x} \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{在 } \begin{cases} u=x \\ v=x+y \end{cases} \text{ 坐标变换下, } \frac{\partial}{\partial x} = 1 \cdot \frac{\partial}{\partial u} + 1 \cdot \frac{\partial}{\partial v}$$

$$\therefore L_X Y = -2 \cdot u \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial u} + \frac{\partial}{\partial v} \right)$$

37. 设 $\begin{cases} w^1 = x^1 dx^1 + x^2 dx^2 \\ w^2 = x^2 dx^1 + x^1 dx^2 \end{cases}$ 为 \mathbb{R}^2 上两个余切向量场 (1 次外微分式). 求 w^1, w^2 彼此线性无关的区域, 并在该区域内求 $\{w^1, w^2\}$ 的对偶标架场.

解: 由第一章 p. 43 定理 5.7, w^1 与 w^2 线性相关 $\Leftrightarrow w^1 \wedge w^2 = 0 \Leftrightarrow (x^1 dx^1 + x^2 dx^2) \wedge (x^2 dx^1 + x^1 dx^2) = 0 \Leftrightarrow (x^1)^2 = (x^2)^2$. 从而当 $|x^1| \neq |x^2|$ 时 w^1 与 w^2 线性无关, 从而可以作用余切空间 (2 维) 的基底, 成为相应区域上标架.

对偶标架场:

$$\begin{cases} U_1 = \frac{1}{(x^1)^2 - (x^2)^2} (x^1 \frac{\partial}{\partial x^1} - x^2 \frac{\partial}{\partial x^2}) \\ U_2 = \frac{1}{(x^1)^2 - (x^2)^2} (-x^2 \frac{\partial}{\partial x^1} + x^1 \frac{\partial}{\partial x^2}) \end{cases}$$

$$\text{它们满足 } \langle w^i, U_j \rangle = \delta_j^i.$$