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15. 设 $\varphi(t, x, y) = (x e^{\lambda t}, y e^{\mu t})$, 其中 λ, μ 为常数. 证明: $\{\varphi_t\}$ 为 \mathbb{R}^2 上单参数变换群, 并求它诱导的切向量场.

解: (1) $\varphi(0, x, y) = (x, y)$;

$$\begin{aligned} (2) \quad \varphi(t, \varphi(s, x, y)) &= \varphi(t, (x e^{\lambda s}, y e^{\mu s})) \\ &= (x e^{\lambda s} \cdot e^{\lambda t}, y e^{\mu s} e^{\mu t}) = (x e^{\lambda(t+s)}, y e^{\mu(t+s)}) \\ &= \varphi(t+s; x, y). \quad \therefore \varphi \text{ 为单参数变换群.} \end{aligned}$$

(3) 固定 $(x, y) \in \mathbb{R}^2$, 经过 (x, y) 的 $\{\varphi_t\}$ 的轨线为 $(x e^{\lambda t}, y e^{\mu t})$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{从而诱导切向量场为 } & \left(\frac{d}{dt} \Big|_{t=0} x e^{\lambda t} \right) \frac{\partial}{\partial x} + \left(\frac{d}{dt} \Big|_{t=0} y e^{\mu t} \right) \frac{\partial}{\partial y} \\ & = \lambda x \frac{\partial}{\partial x} + \mu y \frac{\partial}{\partial y}. \quad \# \end{aligned}$$

18. 设 $X = x^2 \frac{\partial}{\partial x}$ 为 \mathbb{R} 上的光滑切向量场 (x^2 指 x 的平方). 求 X 生成的局部单参数变换群.

$$\text{解: } \forall x_0 \in \mathbb{R}, \text{ 解 ODE: } \begin{cases} \frac{dx}{dt} = x^2 \\ x(t=0) = x_0 \end{cases} \Rightarrow x(t) = \left(\frac{1}{-t + \frac{1}{x_0}} \right) = \frac{x_0}{1 - x_0 t}$$

它确定了 \mathbb{R} 上的一个局部单参数变换群. #

27. 设 $f: M \rightarrow N$ 为光滑同胚, 证明: $f_*([X, Y]) = [f_*X, f_*Y]$.

$$\text{证明: } f_*([X, Y]) = f_*[X, Y] = [f_*X, f_*Y] = [f_*X, f_*Y]. \quad \#$$